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**The Weather**

Forecast: Fair. A ridge of high pressure is building up at all heights over our region.

**ARRIVALS**

Mrs. Dvora Netzer, M.K., and Mr. Haim Leor, Deputy Knesset Clerk, after attending Mexico's 150th Independence celebration (by El Al).

Mr. and Mrs. S. Tolowsky, from vacation in Greece.

**Zecharia Gluska Buried in Tel Aviv**

TEL AVIV. — Hundreds of members of the Yemite Community and leaders of public institutions accompanied the coffin of Zecharia Gluska, late President of the Federation of Yemite Jews, to its final resting place in the Old Cemetery here.

The funeral procession left from the Ezerat Ahim synagogue in Rehov Harav Kook, where the deceased was entombed by the Deputy Speaker of the Knesset, Mr. Israel Yeshayahu, who praised his constant efforts to improve the status of the Yemite Jews, both as Member of the First and Second Knessets, and afterwards.

Scam-Abu Yusef Carmel, the President's Aide, paid his respects on Thursday evening to the bereaved family at the Ezerat Ahim Synagogue, where the coffin lay in state.

Mr. Gluska's coffin arrived by plane on Thursday by K.L.M. from Montreal, Quebec, where he died two weeks ago.

**Body of Elderly Man Found Near Motza**

The body of a dead man was found on Friday, in an abandoned state of decomposition, under a tree in a wood near Motza, seven kilometers from Jerusalem.

As his age at the time of death is estimated to be between 50 and 70, police suspect that it might be the body of a person of that age, Michael Ugi, missing from his home in Rehov Hessed Hayim in Jerusalem since September 5.

Mr. Ugi's family will appear to identify the body today (Sunday).

**Sapir Sees Link-Up With European Trade Body**

STOCKHOLM. — Israel's Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, told a press conference here Friday that he personally felt that Israel was likely to be accepted either in the European Free Trade Association or the European Common Market, Reuter reported last night.

Mr. Sapir arrived here Friday to spend four days in Sweden, during which he will meet the Swedish Minister of Commerce and Industry and other high-ranking Government officials and businessmen.

The purpose of Mr. Sapir's visit is to strengthen trade bonds between Israel and Sweden and to interest Swedish investors in expanding opportunities for capital in Israel. (APF)

**Overtime for Civil Servants Frozen**

The Civil Service Commission on Thursday instructed Government Ministries to refrain from submitting any new applications for "global" overtime increments or for increases on such payments.

The instruction is an interim one and follows the decision of the Government, based on the recommendations of a special committee on retrenchment, to give no further approval for such payments to civil servants.

**Policeman in Disguise Traps Pickpockets**

TEL AVIV. — Wearing a false beard, spectacles and a fedora, a hard-hitting local policeman on Friday caught and subdued two pickpockets operating near the Hativka market here.

The policeman, Moshe Tor, a 24-year-old ex-paratrooper assigned to the pickpocket squad, trailed the two suspects on four different buses until they arrived at their destination. One of them engaged a passer-by in conversation while his accomplice came up from behind and lifted the man's wallet out of his trousers pocket.

The two men were arrested at once and held by the policeman in spite of a fierce struggle until a police van arrived.

In the end, it turned out that there was no money in the wallet and that the intended victim kept his pound notes in a different pocket.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1960

# Country Spends Quiet Yom Kippur

Jerusalem Post Staff

Shofar blasts sounded from synagogues throughout the country shortly after six o'clock last night to mark the end of Yom Kippur and over 24 hours of solemn prayer and fast.

In many orthodox quarters, residents last night began building wooden booths in courtyards and on balconies in preparation for the approaching Succot festival.

Public life came to a standstill over Yom Kippur and quiet reigned in all quarters. Synagogues were full, many of them with standees, while the streets were almost empty of motor traffic.

The fine fall weather made the fast somewhat easier, although cases of fainting were reported.

Ambulances in Jerusalem were kept busy over the holiday by an unusually large number of births. Hadassah Hospital reported 10 babies born between Friday evening and Saturday night; Bikur Holim, five; Sha'arei Zedek, almost 30, most of them girls.

**Ben-Zvi at Rehavia**

President Ben-Zvi prayed at the Rehavia Synagogue in Jerusalem. Among the congregants at the Yeshurun Synagogue in the Capital was the Minister of Social Welfare, Dr. Y. Burg, while the Minister of Interior, Mr. M. H. Shapiro; Mr. M. Sharet, M.K., and the Chief of Army Intelligence, A. H. Harari, were among the worshippers at Heichal Shalom.

Many tourists attended services at synagogues in the Meah Shearim quarter. A reform service was held at the Rubin Academy of Music, where men and women sat together.

In Haifa, the single Magen David ambulance kept in service was called out to drive seven expectant mothers to the hospital.

At Tel Aviv, the Magen David ambulance kept in service was called out to drive seven expectant mothers to the hospital.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

# Soccer Coach Sheds Light on Kol Nidrei

Jerusalem Post Staff

PETAH TIKVA. — Hundreds of congregants were able to hold Yom Kippur services at the new Hefetz Hayim synagogue here Friday night thanks to the non-Jewish Hungarian soccer coach, Mr. A. Molnar.

A short circuit plunged the hall into darkness just as the cantor began to chant Kol Nidrei. It was suggested that a wire be strung from a neighbouring house, but because of the sanctity of the occasion none of the congregants could do the job.

Someone remembered that Mr. Molnar — who came here two months ago to train the Hapoel soccer team — lived nearby, and ran to fetch him.

The soccer coach arrived at the synagogue with a skull cap on his head and under the supervision of an electrician, connected the wire.

Mr. Molnar left, wishing those around him a "good fast," and the service continued. (Times)

**The 11 members of the Israel medical team to the Congo pose cheerfully for the cameras after stepping off an El Al plane that brought them home late Thursday night after their 2½ month mission.**

The head of the team, Dr. Andre Gur, is third from the right in the back row, standing to the left of Dr. Shaul Syman, Director-General of the Ministry of Health, who came to welcome the doctors home.

**Students from 16 Asian Lands To Study Productivity Here**

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — Scholarships to prospective productivity consultants will be officially offered to 16 Asian countries next spring, Mr. Joseph Chary, Acting Director of the Israel Productivity Institute, told The Jerusalem Post here on Friday.

The courses will be under the joint sponsorship of the Ministries of foreign affairs and agriculture and the Productivity Institute.

The suggestion was made by Mr. Chary at the second annual Asian Productivity Conference held in Manila last month. Israel, as the only Middle Eastern representative, was invited as a "guest participant."

The proposed training programme would be one of the largest technical assistance projects ever undertaken by Israel. Each of four proposed courses will be open to 25 participants, who will be provided with full board and lodging in addition to their tuition.

**Background Needed**

Candidates will be expected to have some background in productivity techniques in order to be able to understand the subjects taught and adapt them to their country's specific requirements.

Transportation to and from Israel will not be covered by the grants.

The courses will be of three to four months duration each. They are: a course on efficiency officers in agriculture; productivity consultants; administrative management; and cultural and counselling courses in particular areas of interest.

Mr. Chary added that the Institute would also consider assistance to various countries in the establishment of their own national productivity institutes. He cited the Argentine Productivity Bureau, which is being set up with the active assistance of Dr. David Moushine, former head of the Institute, who was loaned to the Argentine at the request of the I.L.O.

**Tel Aviv Girl Chosen For 'Trib' Forum**

TEL AVIV. — A 16-year-old blonde, Snait Gila, of the Tichon Hadash school here, has been chosen to represent Israel at the "New York Herald Tribune" Youth Forum this year.

The annual forum, to be held in December, includes youth from Arab countries as well. Snait will be flown to the U.S. by T.W.A. and will remain there about three months.

She was selected by a panel comprising Education and Foreign Ministry, U.S. Embassy, and T.W.A. representatives.

An outstanding pupil, Snait spends much of her free time as a volunteer social worker in the Kfar Shalem moshava.

**Neutralist Plan Broached at U.N. Assembly**

(Continued from Page One)

A resolution pending to add Ghana, India, Indonesia, Mexico and the U.A.R. to the committee.

He repeated his plea for the formation of a front of neutralist countries to "exercise such influence as would lead to the relaxation of the rigid stance taken by both the U.S. and the Soviet Union."

Dr. Nkrumah outlined his own U.N. revision plan. He said the three deputies should be invested with clearly defined authority and not required to act merely as assistants to the Secretary-General.

But, he told a questioner, Dr. Hammarskjöld "would still be the boss." Dr. Nkrumah said he thought his plan would "relieve the Secretary-General of controversy and criticism."

Saudi Arabia on Friday also proposed at the General Assembly a summit meeting between the U.S. and Russia with neutralist leaders sitting in.

Ahmed Shukairy said there was little point in another

Big Four meeting, since their previous attempt had proved a failure. Nor, he added, was there much point in having Britain and France take part in the talks.

The United Kingdom and France, with all due respect, have little to say when the U.S. is in a summit conference with the Soviet Union.

"The two giants, the U.S. and the Soviet Union, can talk to each other with full authority as representing two diametrically opposed worlds."

Shukairy also looked out at U.S. presidential candidates Richard M. Nixon and John F. Kennedy for their alleged stand on Israel.

"The substance... Kennedy and Nixon have declared that he who succeeds to occupy the White House will not hesitate to support Israel," Shukairy said.

"They have praised the efforts of Israel in every field of political and economic life," he said. "...Hearing all this, one is led to think that Nixon and Kennedy are going to the aid of Israel for the Israel presidency and not for the U.S. presidency."

But Shukairy had warm words for President Eisenhower's five-point programme to provide economic assistance to the African refugees.

On the Palestine refugees, he said, "They must go back to their homeland. This is the inherent, unassailable right which has been recognized and reaffirmed in all the resolutions adopted by the General Assembly in each and every session."

Western sources later talked about the possibility

INDUSTRY, FINANCE and COMMERCE

# Zim Ships to Call At Mexican Ports

Jerusalem Post Staff

HAIFA. — Zim ships will shortly introduce regular calls to Mexican Gulf ports, Mr. Wolfgang Lazarus, Manager of Zim's U.S. Office, told The Jerusalem Post.

The new route would be plied by ships already sailing regularly to U.S. Gulf ports, which would extend their lines to include Mexico. Imports from Mexico would be mainly minerals, especially sulphur.

On the way to Mexico, Zim will bid for cargo from Haiti and Spanish ports as well as taking Israeli exports.

Zim recently opened a regular cargo route to and from the U.S. East Coast and regular calls to East Coast ports, the Gulf, Great Lakes, and a recently opened West Coast route.

The fifth route, the Seven Stars Line, operates between the U.S. East Coast and West African ports in cooperation with the Ghanaian Black Star Line.

These routes are served by 20 ships, most of them flying the Zim flag. The rest are foreign chartered vessels, Mr. Lazarus said.

**Zion and Israel Beig Air Conditioned**

Jerusalem Post Staff

HAIFA. — An Italian firm is now supervising the installation of air conditioning in Zim's Transatlantic liner, the Zion and Israel. The work is being carried out during the week the ships spend each month in Haifa.

The job will take six months. Nearly half of the \$400,000 being spent on the installation will be paid to Hayama, which acts as subcontractor.

**Haifa Port Raises Ship Service Fees**

HAIFA. — Ship service charges in the port will be raised by 150 per cent as of today.

The charges include berth fees, which had until now been IL70 per eight hours for a 10,000-ton vessel; and pilotage which cost IL200 for an 8,000-ton (and over) ship.

Even after the steep hike, the fees will not yet meet overhead costs, it was learned from Port Authority sources.

**World Bank to Meet in Vienna in 1961**

WASHINGTON (AP). — The next year's annual meeting of the Governors of the World Bank, International Monetary Fund (IMF) and International Finance Corporation will be held in Vienna.

This was decided Friday as the Governors closed their 12th annual meeting with the election of Executive Directors of both the Bank and Fund.

Santhorn Hongladarom, Thailand's Minister of Finance, was chosen Chairman of the Boards of Governors and will preside over the 1961 meeting.

Israel was represented at the meeting by the Minister of Finance and the Governor of the Bank of Israel.

**Bat Yam School Strike Called Off**

BAT YAM. — The parents of State elementary school Aleph have agreed to postpone the withdrawal of their children from classes following the categorical promise of Mayor David Ben-Ari to arrange a speedy end to afternoon classes.

A parents' meeting last week voted to take the children out of school as from tomorrow (Monday) unless urgent measures were taken to do away with the second shift.

**Last-Minute Rush To Beat Duty Rise**

Jerusalem Post Staff

HAIFA. — Customs officials at Haifa Port worked steadily up to midnight last night to clear several dozen imported cars before the new customs levies took effect at midnight.

The new rates add between IL100 and IL120 to the duty on a medium-sized passenger car.

**Souvenirs from Israel**

Our well-known gift shop has moved from 31 Rehov Hehalutz to 42 Rehov Hehalutz, HAIFA.

(Right opposite the Ampitheatre) Largest selection of Israel souvenirs at really moderate prices.

**"Jerusalem Calling"**

A daily one-hour programme with music, news, features and information for visitors, on the air today from 4-5 p.m. over Kol Yisrael's main wave-length.

Your man at the microphone: YENUDA LEV.

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SUBSIDIARY: MIFALE HASPAKA LTD., PETAH-TIKVA

PAGE THREE

# Concert Schedule for Week of Oct. 3-4

Jerusalem Post Staff

**JERUSALEM**

**Subscription Concert No. 1**

Conductor: CARLO MARIA GIULINI

PNINA SALEMAN (Piano)

TONIGHT, October 3

HAIFA

Armon Theatre at 9 p.m.

**Subscription Concert No. 1**

Conductor: CARLO MARIA GIULINI

PNINA SALEMAN (Piano)

Tues. Oct. 4 — Series "T"

Limited number of tickets available at Municipal Youth Dept., 1 Rehov Hahar, and at Theatre Box Office, night of concert.

**Youth Concert No. 5**

Last concert of Youth Concert Series from 1959-60 season

TEL AVIV

WEDNESDAY, Oct. 5

Mann Auditorium at 8 p.m.

**Special Subscription Concert No. 1**

Conductor: CARLO MARIA GIULINI

THURSDAY, October 6

**Popular Subscription Concert No. 1**

Conductor: CARLO MARIA GIULINI

SATURDAY, October 8

Sunday, October 9

L.P.O. leaves for Overseas Concert Tour

**BARGAIN FOR SALE**

5½-room flat

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# Jews in Moslem Lands Still Insecure

THE American Joint Distribution Committee's annual report reveals that although 1959 was "a year of no great crisis, no terrible emergencies," the numbers of Jews requiring its assistance were greater than in 1958. The "Joint" was founded in 1914 as American Jewish emergency relief and rehabilitation agency since the war it has operated in assisting Displaced Persons, Jews in Moslem lands, emigrants to Israel, the reconstruction of Jewish life in Europe (for the past three years, the Joint has been active in Poland), and the work of Malben in Israel.

Last year the "Joint" gave assistance to 214,000 Jews; nearly half of these were in Moslem lands and the others included some 1,000 in Europe, 47,000 in Israel (through Malben which looks after the ill, aged and disabled) and nearly 7,000 in other areas such as Australia.

Its annual report states "an atmosphere of insecurity surrounds the Jewish population in most Moslem countries, particularly those most affected with Arab nationalism. This is especially true of Egypt where the Jewish community is being progressively cut off from the economic life of the country and is apparently doomed to a purely vegetative existence."

Noting that last year was "World Refugee Year," the report points out that "most of those assisted by the J.D.C. were no longer technically classified as 'refugees' but their needs were as great or greater than they had been during the days of homeless wandering." In 1959, the Joint expended \$22,119,000 for its operations in 25 countries and for 1960 it has adopted a budget of \$29,142,000. There was a small decrease in 1959 in the numbers receiving help in Europe, although there was an increase in France because of the influx of refugees from Eastern Europe and Moslem countries. Nineteen thousand persons are receiving assistance in Poland of whom 15,000 are repatriates from the Soviet Union.

J.D.C. has recently introduced two new programmes in Poland — medical care and assistance to orphans.

Most of the funds from the J.D.C. are contributed from the United Jewish Appeal, of which it is a constituent. It also receives sizeable allocations from the American Jewish Jewish Material Claims against Germany with smaller sums coming from

Canada, Latin America and numerous governmental and intergovernmental agencies.

**Jewish Education**

A REPORT by Elijah Bortnik on Jewish education in Europe has appeared in the American periodical "Jewish Spectator." The basic difficulty, he writes, is the existence of numerous small communities scattered over a dozen countries with great many languages. Their acute problems include lack of teachers, shortage of textbooks and other instructional materials, insufficient hours for Jewish instruction and lack of interest on the part of parents — familiar complaints also in other parts of the Diaspora.

A number of Jewish Day Schools do exist in Western Europe. In Antwerp and Strasbourg, the Jewish Day Schools can compare with those overseas. A substantial number of hours are devoted to Jewish studies and considerable achievements are recorded in Hebrew. There are, however, very few such day schools in such a day school with an enrolment of 235. There are two other Day Schools on similar lines but they are small institutions in Brussels and Zurich and are struggling for existence.

In the other Jewish Day Schools in Europe, the percentage of Jewish studies is minimal. Thus the two Day Schools in Amsterdam (one elementary, one secondary) offer only three to five hours of Jewish instruction a week (this is partly due to State-imposed restrictions). Similarly limited is Jewish teaching in the Jewish Day Schools in Denmark. Sweden and Italy. Paris has one Jewish elementary and two secondary day schools with a total enrolment of some 700, half of whom are the children of North African immigrants.

There are about half a million Jews in Western Europe (excluding Britain) and the number of students at Jewish Day Schools is 5,550. Moreover, only about 7,000 attend supplemental Jewish schools. These schools, with a few exceptions, are described as "weak institutional discipline, poor instruction and the very nature of their being supplemental."

Most of these institutions are financially assisted by outside agencies such as the Joint, the Jewish Agency, and more recently — the Claims Conference. The Claims Conference allocations in particular have enabled the Day Schools to gain a foothold.

## Amplified Sermons

MEANWHILE English Jewry has been getting excited over the question of installing public address systems in synagogues. A minister in a large, recent London synagogue wanted to have his sermon amplified as the size of the synagogue and the number of the worshippers rendered his voice inaudible without electronic assistance. However the Chief Rabbi ruled against the installation of such equipment.

The minister's reaction was to announce that he would not preach on the High Holidays and to distribute by mail the sermons he had intended to give. This brought the wrath of the H. N. S. Officers who let it be known that they had requested the minister to preach in conformity with tradition.

## Friday's Press

### Praise for the Argentine

Davos (Hiladur) writes of the reported capture of Martin Bormann: "It is still not clear whether Bormann is Bormann, but in any case, the alertness of being the Argentine authorities of Argentina as well as of the Western Germany in the search for Nazi criminals... is commendable. This is the change of the Argentine... one knows the answer. The change came with the capture of Eichmann... We appreciate the Argentine authorities in the uncovering of Nazi criminals and we hope that they, and the authorities in other countries, will continue to be alert and determined in this matter."

Herut writes: "If Bormann is the one who is the head of the Argentine police, an Israel request for extradition must be seriously considered. For his crimes were also committed first and foremost against the Jewish people... In any case, Germany has less right than any other country to ask for his extradition. Thousands and tens of thousands of Nazi murderers live freely in Germany and no attempt is made to bring them to justice... If the man caught is Bormann, the Israel Government should ask for his extradition, for his place is next to Eichmann."

The "Jewish Chronicle" commented on the Officers' communication: "It is surprising that synagogue wardens should attempt to dictate to a minister about the delivery of a religious message to his congregation. It is a gross interference with the responsibilities of a spiritual leader and presiding officer. Undoubtedly this attitude is all too typical of synagogue life in Britain. The minister seems to be regarded merely as an official who is expected to comply meekly with any orders issued to him. A rabbi or minister is the spiritual leader of the congregation, not its servant. It is the duty of the minister, who has contributed to the decline in the status of the minister, to its lack of respect as a vocation to men of character and ability."

But they are at their last gasp. With their leader, A. Z. Pasho, in self-imposed exile in London, and having alienated their fellow tribesmen by their brutal reprisals and looting of villages, the irreconcilables will soon either have to lay down their arms or retire to the Naga border where, too, they are unlikely to be welcome.

## Sixteenth State

Nagaland will be India's 16th and smallest state. Its area is 6,200 square miles, and its population of 360,000 is divided into 16 major tribes which in turn are divided into sub-tribes — living in 718 villages.

The tribal system of living still prevails, although it has been considerably modified by the new Christian patterns of behaviour and English education fostered by foreign missionaries. Ninety-five per cent of the Nagas are Protestants. The policy of the British was to exclude Catholic missions from this area. A series of military campaigns remained intractable.

Only recently the Indian Government permitted an open mission station in the Naga territory, entry into which, as in British times, is not possible without a permit even for Indian citizens from other parts of the Union.

Literacy among the Nagas is 40 per cent. Most educated Nagas speak English in the mission schools. Some years ago, the Assam Government, which was then administering the Naga area, opened a school where teaching was done in Hindi to counter the missionary influence. The experiment failed. The Nagas preferred to learn English. And so the official language of the new state will also be English, to the great disgust of Hindi enthusiasts in northern India.

In fact, several of them strongly object to the Naga People's Convention decision to name the new state Nagaland. Nagas Pradesh, they feel, would be more in keeping with national traditions.

## Tribal Law

Each Naga village is ruled by its elders, and each tribe has a council of chiefs who administer the tribal laws. Agricultural produce, mainly rice and tropical fruits, is pooled by each village and divided among the families on the basis of their needs.

Such are the people for whom Dr. Inkongliha A. President of the Convention, and his lieutenants have succeeded in gaining statehood after protracted negotiations with the Nehru Government. Fifty-five-year-old and a retired medical man, he led the 10-member delegation which effected the final settlement in New Delhi. It was in a large measure his

## Folk Singer

NIRBHAMA Hendel, a "Brahm Yodha" star before her trip to the U.S. two years ago to appear on the Ed Sullivan show, has come back to Israel with a colourful repertoire of North and South American folk songs and an exciting new stage personality.

## Tribute to Cantor

AFTER hearing Mr. Leib Glantz, the cantor at the

## Satisfactory Concert

The Tel Aviv Orchestra, Arieh Zemanek, conductor, had a very satisfactory concert at the Tel Aviv Auditorium, Jerusalem, September 27. The concert was a most interesting and successful one, bringing the work to life again. Some interesting parallels between the work of the orchestra and the work of the orchestra were brought to light. The well built-up climax brought "Blank" to a most satisfactory end, earning considerable applause from an appreciative audience.

## Newsweek

OCTOBER 3, 1959

THE JEWISH SCENE

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# Naga Statehood May Bring Peace

By TREVOR DRIEBERG

NEW DELHI —

A decision to create a separate state for the Nagas, the area of the Burmese border promises to end twelve years of frustration and discontent which culminated in open rebellion in 1954.

Peace and security have still to be restored, for the hard core of the rebels, numbered at 2,000, who adhere to their demand for Naga independence, seems to have been stirred by the agreement negotiated by the moderate Nagas leaders with Prime Minister Nehru in New Delhi last July to make a last desperate bid to attain their objective.

But the Indian army units deployed against them, they descend from the hiding-places in the bamboo forested hills to attack Naga villages which have pledged their loyalty to the moderate Nagas. They hope that, with the achievement of independence, these ties will become even stronger, to the benefit of both peoples.

Hakober (General) Dikhoi writes: "Because of the holiness of the Day of Atonement, the Israel delegation... will not be able to participate in the ceremonies tomorrow marking Nigeria's independence, and Israel's greetings will be conveyed to the Nigerian Government at the conclusion of the holiday. But this will not make them any less sincere in their feelings towards the Jewish people... In any case, Germany has less right than any other country to ask for his extradition. Thousands and tens of thousands of Nazi murderers live freely in Germany and no attempt is made to bring them to justice... If the man caught is Bormann, the Israel Government should ask for his extradition, for his place is next to Eichmann."

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## Tribal Law

Each Naga village is ruled by its elders, and each tribe has a council of chiefs who administer the tribal laws. Agricultural produce, mainly rice and tropical fruits, is pooled by each village and divided among the families on the basis of their needs.

Such are the people for whom Dr. Inkongliha A. President of the Convention, and his lieutenants have succeeded in gaining statehood after protracted negotiations with the Nehru Government. Fifty-five-year-old and a retired medical man, he led the 10-member delegation which effected the final settlement in New Delhi. It was in a large measure his

## Folk Singer

NIRBHAMA Hendel, a "Brahm Yodha" star before her trip to the U.S. two years ago to appear on the Ed Sullivan show, has come back to Israel with a colourful repertoire of North and South American folk songs and an exciting new stage personality.

## Tribute to Cantor

AFTER hearing Mr. Leib Glantz, the cantor at the

## Satisfactory Concert

The Tel Aviv Orchestra, Arieh Zemanek, conductor, had a very satisfactory concert at the Tel Aviv Auditorium, Jerusalem, September 27. The concert was a most interesting and successful one, bringing the work to life again. Some interesting parallels between the work of the orchestra and the work of the orchestra were brought to light. The well built-up climax brought "Blank" to a most satisfactory end, earning considerable applause from an appreciative audience.

## Newsweek

OCTOBER 3, 1959

THE JEWISH SCENE

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# MARGINAL POSITION CHINA AND THE U.N.

By George Lemoj

THE decision of the General Assembly's 21-man Steering Committee last week to defer the question of Communist China's membership was almost identical (13-7) with the vote returned by the same body last year, with the only difference that there were two abstentions in 1959 as against one now. The Committee's ruling must still be ratified by the full Assembly, where America's determination to keep Peking out of the world organization has a record of slowly dwindling support. But it is highly improbable that the decision will be reversed. The U.S. is even expected to pick up a few votes from among the 15 newly elected African members, most of whom, at least in their first vote on the issue, are expected to follow the example of France. And Mr. Mao Tse-tung's growing support for the Algerian insurgents has not disposed General de Gaulle any more kindly towards his regime.

NEVERTHELESS, the Assembly has shown itself to be increasingly self-conscious about the practice of deferring the question of China's seat, an obvious device to avoid open debate, in the face of increasing pressure from uncommitted nations. This is reflected in the voting over the last four years. Forty-seven nations voted for the U.S. position in 1954, with 24 opposed and 8 abstaining; in 1957 the vote was 45 for, 27 against, and 6 abstentions, and in 1958 the U.S. could muster only 44 supporters, with 28 nations voting against and 9 abstaining. Last year for the first time the solid backing of the Latin American bloc, whose 20 votes assured the U.S. a majority, was broken when Cuba abstained. The vote was 44 for, 29 against, and 9 abstentions, including Israel.

## Readers' Letters

### "READER'S DIGEST"

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, With regard to the item in your issue of August 22 concerning the Arabic Edition of "The Reader's Digest," the following is the reply I received from Mr. William H. Kelly, Circulation Manager of "The Reader's Digest."

"Thank you for sending us the clipping from The Jerusalem Post which we had not returned to you as requested."

"The Arabic Edition is published under licence by the newspaper 'Al-Ahram' in Cairo. It is certainly our policy that we want to achieve the maximum distribution of all our editions in Israel and everywhere else, and of course would like to see the Arabic Edition go into Israel in just as great a quantity as the market will absorb. Frankly, we did not know that our license was refusing subscriptions and one of the executives from this office will be in Cairo later this month to investigate the reason."

"Since our license operates in Egypt under the laws of the United Arab Republic, it must of course comply with those laws, and I would guess that if subscriptions are indeed being refused the cause would lie with some regulation of the United Arab Republic. However, we shall know the whole story in a few weeks."

"All editorial material in all editions of 'The Reader's Digest' is based upon the contents of the American magazine. Of course, there is no 'anti-Israel' material which the publishers would rather that Israel readers did not see."

Yours, etc.

RABBI SIDNEY GREENBERG

Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 11.

## VULGAR POSTERS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I uphold as strongly as my neighbour the freedom of speech and expression of opinion upon which our coun-

try is based. However, I do not believe this inherent right includes the freedom to degrade and deprave.

I refer to the current vulgar advertisement of the film "Il Bell Antonio," blatantly disgusting the streets of our city, in which a man and woman are displayed in bed and if asked to leave the room the woman, shown from the rear, is naked from the waist up. I do not believe that the population is that crude.

Upon my complaint to the Municipality, I was told that there is no by-law which explicitly prohibits indecent public advertisements. I don't remember seeing such crude advertising methods anywhere in America or Europe. Is there no law to prevent such an expression of bad taste in the Capital of Israel?

Yours, etc.

MOSES WEISS

Jerusalem, September 19.

## GERMAN PASSPORTS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Wherever you travel in Europe these days you are likely to meet some Israelis travelling on German passports.

A passport might be considered just a mere printed

piece of paper; it might be considered "something more." Travelling, recently, for the first time in my life with an Israel passport, I experienced — far from any shade of nationalism — a feeling of freedom, honesty and self-respect.

I feel that those Israel citizens who "for technical reasons" (as they apologise to themselves and to us) have taken a German passport and made themselves "Auslandsdeutsche" in Israel, have done a very bad service not only to themselves but to all of us.

Yours, etc.

Dr. HENRY UHLA

Petah Tikva, September 20.

## Third Fruit Exhibition

Opening Tomorrow

The exhibition will remain open in Plaza for 20 days only.

Admission free.

Admission free.

Admission free.

Admission free.

Admission free.

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Admission free.

# MUSICAL DIARY

## A Splendour of Sound

The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra's First Subscription Concert (5 series) C.M. Gulland, Conductor; F. Halama, piano (Wassermann); September 20, Wednesday, 8 p.m. Tickets: 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990, 1000.

There was a substantial change of programme in Series 2 of the First Subscription Concert. Instead of Haydn's "Surprise" Symphony, the Orchestra opened with a brilliant, highly dramatic performance of Weber's

In the Matter of the Companies Ordinance and in the Matter of "Baka" Canned Foods Factory Limited in Liquidation

## NOTICE OF SALE

1. Notice is hereby given of the sale of the Works of the "Baka" Canned Foods Factory Limited in Liquidation, situated in Baka H. Garibay, including all its equipment, machinery, raw material and other rights etc.

2. All persons wishing to receive further details and to inspect the premises are requested to apply to the Official Receiver at 30 Rehov Nablut Binyamina, Tel Aviv, between 9.00 a.m. and 12.00 noon.

3. Offers for the purchase of the entire Works or any part thereof, are to be submitted to the Official Receiver, P.O.B. 1284 Jerusalem, no later than October 20, 1959, by registered post, in two envelopes, with the words "Baka" written on the inner envelope.

4. A deposit of 10% of the amount of the offer, in cash or by cheque, must be submitted to the Official Receiver, Jerusalem, must be enclosed with each offer.

5. This tender does not impose any obligation, whatsoever, to accept the highest bid, or any other bid offered.

H. Kadmon

OFFICIAL RECEIVER AND LIQUIDATOR OF THE COMPANY

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